**Module 5 TRAVELLING, TRANSPORTATION**

***Grammar Focus:***

*Conditionals, Time Clauses*

*‘Travelling on Earth is expensive, but you have a free trip around the sun every year.’(Anonymous)*

*‘If you look like your passport picture, you probably need a trip.’ (Anonymous)*

**Grammar Review**

1. Match a line in A with a line in B to make meaningful sentences, then translate them.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. If you had arrived on time  2. The airlines always inform the police  3. If I don’t see you at the check-in counter  4. I wouldn’t go abroad on holidays  5. If I were you | a. we wouldn’t have missed the train.  b. if somebody behaves badly on board.  c. I’d take a taxi home from the party.  d. I’ll give you a call.  e. if we had hot summers here. |

2. Answer the questions:

What verb forms are used in the two parts of each sentence? Which sentence expresses a future certainty, which a future possibility, a fact, a possibility in the past? How many types of Conditional sentences can you name? What are they? What are the grammar rules for Conditionals?

**3. Review the types of conditional sentences. Read and translate the examples.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **condition** | **if clause** | **result clause** | **translate** |
| REAL | Present conditions  (Zero conditional) | **Present Simple**  If/When people need help,  If the sign is on, | **Present Simple / Imperative**  they come up to the information desk.  fasten your seat belts. |  |
| Future conditions  (First conditional) | **Present Simple/Cont.**  If I have more time,  If he is working tomorrow, | **WILL + V / Imperative**  I’ll come over.  he won’t go with us. |  |
| UNREAL | Unlikely Future or Present condition  (Second conditional) | **Past Simple/Cont.**  If I were you  If you lived in the country,  If he wasn’t so busy, | **would /could /might + V**  I would go there myself.  you could go horse-riding.  he might travel much more. | бы |
| Unreal Past condition  (Third Conditional) | **Past Perfect**  If he had got the job,  If he hadn’t lost the final,  If you had studied harder, | **would / could /might + have + V3**  he would have gone to London.  he might have won the tournament.  you could have gone to university. | бы |

**Real Conditions: Present and Future**

**4. Present Condition (Zero Conditional)** is used to describe real situations that can happen at any time, general truths, rules, scientific facts or with the imperative in the result clause for rules and instructions:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **the condition (subordinate) *if* clause**  **Present tense** | **the result (principal) clause**  **Present / imperative / modal** |
| If /when someone behaves badly on board,  If / when I travel by plane  If you have a long flight | the airlines always inform the police.  I always get motion sickness.  drink plenty of fluids. |

**5. Future Condition (First Conditional)** is used to talk about the results of a POSSIBLE future condition, one we think likely to happen:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Present tense** | **Future tense / Imperative** |
| If I don’t see you at the check-in counter,  If you wait here for a minute,  If you run out of money, | I will give you a call.  I’ll get you some snack.  let me know. |

**6. Alternatives to *if*. Read and translate the sentences.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **unless**  **in case**  **even if**  **provided (that)**  **as long as** | I won’t wash your car *unless* you pay me. (если не)  Take some cash with you *in case* you catch a bus. (на случай если)  He won’t wash her car *even if* she pays him! (даже если)  You can borrow the car *provided* I have it back by six o’clock. (при условии)  I don’t mind taking a cab *as long as* I don’t have to pay for it. (при условии, если только) |

**Grammar Practice**

**7. Complete the first conditional sentences.**

1. If the weather \_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) fine, we \_\_\_\_\_\_ (ride) our bikes.

2. If it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (snow) heavily, the flight \_\_\_\_\_\_ (may) be delayed.

3. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (help) us to pack if she \_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) more time tomorrow.

4. If my boss \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) me to go on a business trip, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (say) ‘No’.

5. If she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (come) on her own, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (need) help.

6. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) more driving lessons, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pass) your driving test for sure.

7. If they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) not there by 6 p.m., \_\_\_\_\_\_ (set) off alone.

8. If we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) some cheap accommodation, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (save) money for souvenirs.

9. And what \_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) you if the hotel is fully booked?

10. If he \_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) home in an hour!